WALTER HELLERSTEIN

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PERSONAL DATA

Birth Date: June 21, 1946 Place of Birth: New York, New York Marital Status: Married, two children, three grandchildren

EDUCATION

Harvard College, A.B., 1967 *Magna cum Laude* in Government Phi Beta Kappa

University of Chicago Law School, J.D., 1970 *Cum Laude* Order of the Coif Editor-in-Chief, University of Chicago Law Review

MILITARY SERVICE

Captain, United States Air Force, 1970-76 (Active service obligation fulfilled through participation in the Honors Program of the Air Force General Counsel's Office from September 1971 through June 1973)

LEGAL EXPERIENCE

<u>Academic</u>

September 2019 – present: Visiting Professor, Vienna University of Economics and Business

- July 2015- present: Distinguished Research Professor and Francis Shackelford Professor of Taxation Emeritus, University of Georgia School of Law
- July 2011- June 2015: Distinguished Research Professor, University of Georgia

LEGAL EXPERIENCE (cont'd)

<u>Academic</u> (cont'd)

- July 1999 June 2015: Francis Shackelford Professor of Taxation, University of Georgia School of Law
- April 1984 June 1999: Professor, University of Georgia School of Law (on leave 1996-1998)
- September 1978 April 1984: Associate Professor, University of Georgia School of Law
- January 1976 August 1978: Assistant Professor of Law, University of Chicago

Nonacademic

- October 2004 July 2008: Of Counsel, Sutherland, Asbill & Brennan
- March 1999-September 2004: Counsel, KPMG
- May 1996 April 1998: Partner, Sutherland, Asbill & Brennan, Atlanta, Georgia
- January 1986- April 1996, Of Counsel, Morrison & Foerster San Francisco, CA
- July 1973 December 1975: Associate, Covington & Burling, Washington, D.C.
- July 1971 September 1971: Summer Associate, Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton, Paris, France
- July 1970 July 1971: Law Clerk to the Hon. Henry J. Friendly, Chief Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit

PROFESSIONAL HONORS

- Recipient, National Tax Association Daniel M. Holland Medal for Distinguished Lifetime Contributions to Study and Practice Of Public Finance (2008)
- Recipient, Bureau of National Affairs Latcham Award for Distinguished Service in State and Local Taxation (2007)

PROFESSIONAL HONORS (cont'd)

Recipient, Multistate Tax Commission 25th Anniversary Award for Outstanding Contributions to Multistate Taxation (1992)

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Academic Advisor, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Consultant, United Nations

Member, American Law Institute

Member, Board of Trustees, American Tax Policy Institute

Fellow, American College of Tax Counsel

Chairman, Editorial Advisory Board, Tax Notes State

Editor, State & Local Department, Journal of Taxation

Editorial Advisor, Tax Management Multistate Tax Portfolio Series

- Faculty Member, Georgetown University Law Center Annual Institute on State and Local Taxation
- Faculty Member, Tax Executives Institute Courses on State and Local Taxation
- Faculty Member, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy Seminar for State Tax Court Judges
- Faculty Member, New York University Institute on State and Local Taxation
- Faculty Member, International Association of Assessing Officers Legal Seminar
- Faculty Member, Georgia Association of Assessing Officers Mineral Rights Seminar
- Faculty Member, Heart of America Tax Institute

Faculty Member, American Mining Congress, State Tax Workshop

Faculty Member, Center for State and Local Taxation, Summer Institute

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES (cont'd)

Faculty Member, Tulane Tax Institute

Faculty Member, Institute for Property Taxation

Member, Board of Directors, National Tax Association - Tax Institute of America (1981-83)

Affiliated Scholar, American Bar Foundation (1982)

Shell Foundation Lecturer, Tulane University Law School (1980)

BAR MEMBERSHIPS

Admitted, District of Columbia, 1970; Illinois, 1976; New York, 1989

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Monographs

- State Taxation (Warren Gorham Lamont, 3rd ed. (2020 rev.) (with J. Hellerstein and J. Swain)
- State and Local Taxation, Cases and Materials, (West Publishing Co., 11th ed. 2020) (with K. Stark, et al.)
- Taxing Global Digital Commerce (Kluwer Law International, 2nd ed. 2020) (with A. Cockfield and M. Lamensch)
- Streamlined Sales and Use Tax (Warren Gorham & Lamont, 2008/2009 ed.) (with J. Swain)
- Electronic Commerce and Multijurisdictional Taxation (Kluwer 2001) (with R. Doernberg, et al.)
- State and Local Taxation of Natural Resources in the Federal System: Legal, Economic, and Political Perspectives (American Bar Association Section of Taxation 1986)
- Financial Reporting by State and Local Government Units (Center for Management of Public and Nonprofit Enterprise of the University of Chicago 1977) (with S. Davidson, et al.)

PUBLICATIONS (cont'd)

Articles and Book Chapters

- The Application of Formulary Apportionment to Related Entities: Lessons from the US Experience, in R. Krever and F. Vaillancourt, eds., The Allocation of Multinational Business Income: Reassessing the Formulary Apportionment Option, p. 137 (Kluwer Law International 2020)
- Reviewing Wayfair's Impact: A Year and a Half Later, 31 ITR 53 (Winter 2020)
- Platforms: The Finale, Tax Notes State, Jan. 6, 2020, p. 11 (with J. Swain and J. Maddison)
- Reflections on the Cross-Border Tax Challenges of the Digital Economy, Tax Notes International, Nov. 25, 2019, p. 671 (published simultaneously in Tax Notes State, Nov. 25, 2019, p. 615)
- US Experience and Recent Developments in the Collection of Tax on Online Sales, in M. Lang, et al., eds., CJEU – Recent Developments in Value Added Tax 2018, p. 75 (Linde 2019)
- Taxes Falling Disproportionately on Nonresidents: Reflections on *Saban*, Tax Notes State, July 1, 2019, p. 15.
- The Transformation of the State Corporate Income Tax into a Market-Based Levy, 130 J. Tax'n 4 (2019)
- How Not to read International Harvester: A Response, State Tax Notes, May 20, 2019, p. 665
- Digital Taxation Lessons From *Wayfair* and the U.S. States Responses, Tax Notes International, April 15, 2019, p. 241 (with J. Owens and C. Dimitroploulou (published simultaneously in State Tax Notes, April 15, 2019, p. 219)
- Platforms: The Sequel, State Tax Notes, Jan. 7, 2019, p. 7 (with J. Swain and J. Maddison)
- Substantive and Enforcement Jurisdiction in a Post-*Wayfair* World, State Tax Notes, Oct. 22, 2018, p. 283 (with A. Appleby)
- A US Subnational Perspective on the "Logic" of Taxing Income on a "Market" Basis, 72 Bulletin for International Taxation 293 (2018)

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- Is Use of Tax Proceeds Relevant to Whether a Tax Discriminates?, State Tax Notes, August 7, 2017, p. 561
- Dispute Resolution and Dispute Prevention under the EU VAT: A Global Perspective, in M. Lang, et al., eds., CJEU – Recent Developments in Value Added Tax 2016, p. 65 (Linde 2017)
- Are State and Local Taxes Constitutionally Distinguishable?, State Tax Notes, March 27, 2017, p. 1091
- Consumption Taxation of Remote Supplies in the Global Digital Economy, in C. Jimenez, et al., eds., Neuva fiscalidad (New Taxation), Estudios en homenaje a Jacques Malherbe (Studies in Honor of Jacques Malherbe) (ICDT 2017)
- Foreign Corporations *Do* Enjoy the Protection of Public Law 86-272, State Tax Notes, Jan. 9, 2017, p. 219
- The OECD's International VAT/GST Guidelines, State Tax Notes, Jan. 2, 2017, p. 119
- The U.S. Supreme Court's State Tax Jurisprudence: A Template for Comparison, in R. Avi-Yonah and M. Lang, eds., Comparative Fiscal Federalism, 2d ed.,p. 129 (Kluwer 2016)
- 25 Years with *State Tax Notes*: A Bibliographic Perspective, State Tax Notes, Sept. 5, 2016, p. 755
- An Introduction to the OECD's International VAT/GST Guidelines, 125 J. Tax'n 256 (2016)
- Taxing Remote Sales in the Digital Age: A Global Perspective, 65 Am. U. L. Rev. 1195 (2016)

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- Florida's (Not So) Bizarre Tax on Florists' Sales: A Reply to Brunori, State Tax Notes, July 18, 2016, p. 189 (with J. Swain)
- Specialized Courts in Multijurisdictional Systems: An American Perspective, in M. Lang, et al., eds., CJEU – Recent Developments in Value Added Tax 2015, p. 101 (Linde 2016)
- Substance and Form in Jurisdictional Analysis: *Corrigan v. Testa*, State Tax Notes, June 13, 2016, p. 849
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- Exploring the Potential Linkages Between Income Taxes and VAT in a Digital Global Economy, in M. Lang and I. Lejeune eds., VAT/GST in a Digital Global Economy, p. 83 (Kluwer Law International 2015)
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- Jurisdiction to Tax in the Digital Economy: Permanent and Other Establishments, 68 Bulletin for International Taxation 346 (2014)
- Designing the Limits of Formulary Attribution Regimes, State Tax Notes, April 7, 2014, p. 45
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- Federal-State Coordination: What Congress Should or Should Not Do, State Tax Notes, May 14, 2012, p. 453 (reprinting Testimony before the Committee on Finance of the U.S. Senate, Hearing on Tax Reform: What It Means for State and Local Tax and Fiscal Policy, April 25, 2012)
- Tax Aspects of Fiscal Federalism in the United States (to be published in C. Sacchetto and G. Bizioli, eds., Tax Aspects of Fiscal Federalism, p. 25 (IBFD 2011)
- The Questionable Constitutionality of Amazon's Distribution Center Deals, State Tax Notes, Dec. 5, 2011, p. 667 (with J. Swain)
- International Tax Developments in the United States: Fighting Fraud and Tax Haven Abuse – Lessons from the American States, in G. Kofler, R. Mason & S. van Thiel, eds, Tax Evasion and Tax Avoidance: Symposium on EU Tax Policy, p. 105 (Lexis/Nexis 2011)

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- Interjurisdictional Issues in the Design of a VAT, in Symposium: Structuring a Federal VAT: Design and Coordination Issues, 63 Tax. L. Rev. 359 (2010) (with M. Keen)
- The VAT in the European Union, Tax Notes, April 26, 2010, p. 461 (with T. Gillis)
- A Primer on State Tax Nexus: Law, Power, and Policy, Before the Subcomm. on the Constitution and the Subcomm. on Commercial and Administrative Law of the House Comm. on the Judiciary, 111th Cong., 2d Sess. (Feb. 4,, 2010), reprinted in State Tax Notes, Feb. 22, 2010, p. 555
- Jurisdiction to Impose and Enforce Income and Consumption Taxes: Towards a Uniform Conception of Tax Nexus, in M. Lang, et al., eds., Value Added Tax and Direct Taxation: Similarities and Differences, p. 545 (IBFD 2009)
- Classifying State and Local Taxes: Current Controversies, State Tax Notes, Oct. 5, 2009, p. 35 (with J. Swain)
- Discriminatory State Taxation of Private Activity Bonds After *Davis*, Tax Notes, April 27, 2009, p. 447 (with E. Harper) (also published in State Tax Notes, April 27, 2009, p. 295)

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- Reflections on Receiving the Dan Holland Award, State Tax Notes, Jan. 12, 2009, p. 113
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- *Town Fair Tire* and the Silliness of the Physical Presence Rule for Use Tax Collection Nexus, State Tax Notes, Nov. 17, 2008, p. 447 (with J. Swain)
- *MeadWestvaco* and the Scope of the Unitary Business Principle, 108 J. Tax'n 261 (2008)
- Further Thoughts on the "Subject to Tax" Exception In State Corporate Income Tax Expense Statutes, State Tax Notes, May 19, 2008, p. 597 (with J. Swain)
- Lessons of the US Subnational Experience for EU CCCTB Initiative, in W. Schoen, et al., A Common Consolidated Tax Base for Europe, p. 150 (Springer 2008)
- Recent Developments in U.S. Subnational State Taxation with International Implications, 61 Bull. Int. Tax'n 77 (2008)
- Is "Internal Consistency" Dead?: Reflections on an Evolving Commerce Clause Restraint on State Taxation," 61 Tax L. Rev. 1 (2007)
- Federal constitutional Restraints on Property Tax Assessment Limitations: An Analysis of Florida's "Portability" Proposals, State Tax Notes, June 11, 2007, p. 789
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- The Streamlined Sales Tax Project and the Local Sourcing Condundrum, 104 J. Tax'n 230 (2006) (with J. Swain)
- Federal Constitutional Restraints on Tax Competition Among the American States, in Liber Amicorum for Jacques Malherbe, p. 563 (Bruylant 2006)

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- *Cuno* and Congress: An Analysis of Proposed Federal Legislation Authorizing State Economic Development Incentives, 4 Geo. J.L. & Pub. Pol'y 73 (2006)
- Green Light, Red Light or Blue Light: New Mexico Supreme Court Sends Mixed Signals with *Kmart* Decision, State Tax Notes, Jan. 16, 2006, p. 141
- Subnational State Tax Incentives in the United States: Constitutional Restraints and Congressional Oversight, in Torres, ed., Direito Tributario Internacional Aplicado, p. 375 (Quartier Latin 2005)
- Capital Gains and Losses, Allocable and Apportionable Income, and *General Electric Co. v. Iowa*, State Tax Notes, Sept. 19, 2005, p. 865 (with P. Willson)
- Recent Amendments to The Streamlined Sales and Use Tax Agreement: Third-Party Reimbursements and Bundled Transactions, State Tax Notes, August 29, 2005, p. 659 (with J. Swain)
- Income Allocation in the 21st Century: The Case for Formulary Apportionment, 12 Int'l Transfer Pricing J. 103 (2005)
- Economic Development and the Dormant Commerce Clause: Lessons of *Cuno v*. *DaimlerChrysler* and its Effect on State Taxation Affecting Interstate Commerce, Before the Subcomm. on the Constitution and the Subcomm. on Commercial and Administrative Law of the House Comm. on the Judiciary, 109th Cong., 1st Sess. (May 24, 2005), reprinted in State Tax Notes, May 30, 2005, p. 715.
- The Political Economy of the Streamlined Sales and Use Tax Agreement, 58 Nat'l Tax J. 605 (2005) (with J. Swain)
- Sales Tax Reform in the United States: The Streamlined Sales Tax Project, 59 Bull. for International Fiscal Documentation 170 (2005)
- Travels with Charlie: Charles E. McLure Jr.'s Contributions to the Law of Taxation, State Tax Notes, Jan. 3, 2005, p. 897
- The European Commission's Report on Company Income Taxation: What the EU Can Learn from the Experience of the US States, 11 Int'l Tax and Public Finance 1 (2004) (with C. McLure)

PUBLICATIONS (cont'd)

- Lost in Translation: Contextual Considerations in Evaluating the Relevance of US Experience for the European Commission's Company Tax Proposals, 58 Bull. for International Fiscal Documentation 86 (2004) (with C. McLure)
- Congressional Intervention in State Taxation: A Normative Analysis of Three Proposals, Tax Notes, March 15, 2004, p. 1375 (with C. McLure) (also published in State Tax Notes, March 1, 2004, p. 721).
- Jurisdiction to Tax Income and Consumption in the New Economy: A Theoretical and Comparative Perspective, in Symposium, Jurisdiction to Tax in the New Economy: International, National, and Subnational Perspectives, 38 Ga. L. Rev. 1 (2003)
- State Personal Income Tax Issues Raised by Change of Residence, State Tax Notes, Nov. 3, 2003, p. 479
- State Taxation of Accumulated Trust Income: Restraints Imposed by Due Process, Commerce Clauses, 10 Multistate Tax Report 815 (2003)
- State Tax Treatment of Foreign Corporate Partners and LLC Members After Check the Box, 8 St. & Loc. Tax Law. 1 (2003) (with M. McLoughlin)
- Reconsidering the Constitutionality of the "Convenience of the Employer" Doctrine, State Tax Notes, May 12, 2003, p. 553; Tax Notes, May 26, 2003, p. 1247
- Federal Statutory Restraints on State Tax Nexus Generate Continuing Controversy, 97 J. Tax'n 290 (2002)
- Does Sales-Only Apportionment of Corporate Income Violate International Trade Rules?, Tax Notes, Sept. 9, 2002 (simultaneously published in Tax Notes International, Sept. 9, 2002, p. 1315 and in State Tax Notes, Sept. 9, 2002, p. 779) (with C. McLure)
- Three-Party Multistate Sales Transactions: Drop Shipments and Similar Arrangements, State Tax Notes, May 13, 2002, p.621
- The Business-Nonbusiness Income Distinction and the Case for its Abolition, State Tax Notes, Sept. 3, 2001, p. 725

PUBLICATIONS (cont'd)

- Role of States/Provinces in Taxation in the Canada/U.S. Context, in Symposium on the Impact of Federalism and Border Issues in Canada/U.S. Relations, 27 Can.-U.S. L.J. 75 (2001)
- State Aid Control in the American Federal System, in C. Ehlermann and M. Everson, eds., European Competition Law Annual 1999: Selected Issues in the Field of State Aids, p. 577 (Hart 2001)
- Sales Taxation of Electronic Commerce: What John Due Knew All Along, State Tax Notes, Jan. 1, 2001, p. 41 (with C. McLure)
- Federal Constitutional Limitations on Congressional Power to Legislate Regarding State Taxation of Electronic Commerce, 53 Nat'l Tax J. 1307 (2000)
- Deconstructing the Debate Over State Taxation of Electronic Commerce, 13 Harv. J.L. & Tech. 549 (2000)
- The Treatment of Warranties and Associated Repair Work Under State Sales and Use Taxes, State Tax Notes, June 19, 2000, p. 2095.
- State Taxation of Electronic Commerce: Perspectives on Proposals for Change and Their Constitutionality, 2000 B.Y.U.L. Rev. 9 (with K. Houghton)
- Constitutional Restraints on State Interest Expense Allocation After Hunt-Wesson, 92 J. Tax'n 241 (2000)
- The Law of Sales Taxes in a Cyberspace Economy, State Tax Notes, July 12, 1999, p. 111
- Internet Tax Freedom Act Limits States' Power to Tax Internet Access and Electronic Commerce, 90 J. Tax'n 5 (1999)
- State and Local Taxation of Electronic Commerce: Reflections on the Emerging Issues, 52 Miami L. Rev. 691 (1998)
- Electronic Commerce and the Future of State Taxation, in The Future of State Taxation, p. 207 (D. Brunori ed. 1998)

PUBLICATIONS (cont'd)

- Taxation of Telecommunications, in Telecommunications Law, Regulation, and Policy 329 (W. Read & W. Saparov eds. 1998)
- United States Supreme Court: Review and Preview, State Tax Notes, Jan. 12, 1998, p. 119
- Testimony on H.R. 1054, the "Internet Tax Freedom Act," Before the Subcomm. on Commercial and Administrative Law of the House Comm. on the Judiciary, 105th Cong., 1st Sess. (1997)
- State Taxation of Electronic Commerce, 52 Tax L. Rev. 52 (1997)
- Commerce Clause Restraints on State Tax Incentives, 82 Minn. L. Rev. 413 (1997)
- Transaction Taxes and Electronic Commerce: Designing State Taxes that Work in an Interstate Environment, 50 Nat'l Tax J. 593 (1997)
- Suspect Linkage: The Interplay Between Taxing and Spending Measures in the Application of Constitutional Antidiscrimination Rules, 95 Mich. L. Rev. 2167 (1997) (with D. Coenen)
- State Taxation of Electronic Commerce: Preliminary Thoughts on Model Uniform Legislation, State Tax Notes, April 28, 1997, p. 1315
- State Taxation of Telecommunications and Electronic Commerce: Overview and Appraisal, State Tax Notes, Feb. 17, 1997, p. 519
- Commerce Clause Restraints on State Business Development Incentives, 81 Cornell L. Rev. 789 (1996) (with D. Coenen)
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- Commerce Clause Restraints on State Taxation After *Jefferson Lines*, 51 Tax L. Rev. 47 (1995) (with M. McIntyre and R. Pomp)
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- Implications of the Uruguay Round Multilateral Trade Agreements for American Subnational Taxation of International Commerce, 49 Bull. Int'l Fiscal Documentation 3 (1995)
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- West Lynn Creamery, Inc. v. Healy and the Constitutionality of State Tax Incentives: A Preliminary Analysis, State Tax Notes, October 24, 1994, p. 1182
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- State and Local Taxation of Intangibles Generates Increasing Controversy, 80 J. Tax'n 296 (1994)
- State Taxation of Corporate Income from Intangibles: *Allied-Signal* and Beyond, 48 Tax L. Rev. 739 (1993)
- Sales Taxation of Services: An Overview of the Critical Issues, in W. Fox, ed., Sales Taxation: Critical Issues in Policy and Administration 41 (1992)
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- Justice Scalia and the Commerce Clause: Reflections of a State Tax Lawyer, in Symposium on the Jurisprudence of Justice Scalia, 12 Cardozo L. Rev. 1763 (1991)
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- Are Days of World-Wide Unitary Taxation by States Limited?, 72 J. Tax'n 172 (1990)
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- Equal Protection Run Amok?: An Analysis of the Nebraska Supreme Court's Decision in the *Northern Natural Gas* Case, Tax Notes, Nov. 20, 1989, p. 995
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- Is "Internal Consistency" Foolish?: Reflections on an Emerging Commerce Clause Restraint on State Taxation, 87 Mich. L. Rev. 138 (1988)
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- Legal Perspectives on the Interstate Incidence and Shifting of State and Local Taxes, 10 Int'l Regional Sci. Rev. 67 (1986)
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- Recent Judicial Developments in State Income Taxation of the Oil and Gas Industry, 34 Oil & Gas Tax Q. 533 (1986)
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