WALTER HELLERSTEIN

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PERSONAL DATA

Birth Date: June 21, 1946

Place of Birth: New York, New York

Marital Status: Married, two children, three grandchildren

EDUCATION

Harvard College, A.B., 1967 *Magna cum Laude* in Government Phi Beta Kappa

University of Chicago Law School, J.D., 1970 *Cum Laude* Order of the Coif Editor-in-Chief, University of Chicago Law Review

MILITARY SERVICE

Captain, United States Air Force, 1970-76

(Active service obligation fulfilled through participation in the Honors Program of the Air Force General Counsel's Office from September 1971 through June 1973)

LEGAL EXPERIENCE

<u>Academic</u>

July 2015- present: Distinguished Research Professor and Francis Shackelford Professor of Taxation Emeritus, University of Georgia School of Law

July 2011- June 2015: Distinguished Research Professor, University of Georgia

July 1999 – June 2015: Francis Shackelford Professor of Taxation, University of Georgia School of Law

LEGAL EXPERIENCE (cont'd)

Academic (cont'd)

April 1984 - June 1999: Professor, University of Georgia School of Law (on leave 1996-1998)

September 1978 - April 1984: Associate Professor, University of Georgia School of Law

January 1976 - August 1978: Assistant Professor of Law, University of Chicago

Nonacademic

October 2004 – July 2008: Of Counsel, Sutherland, Asbill & Brennan

March 1999-September 2004: Counsel, KPMG

May 1996 - April 1998: Partner, Sutherland, Asbill & Brennan, Atlanta, Georgia

January 1986- April 1996, Of Counsel, Morrison & Foerster San Francisco, CA

July 1973 - December 1975: Associate, Covington & Burling, Washington, D.C.

July 1971 - September 1971: Summer Associate, Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton, Paris, France

July 1970 - July 1971: Law Clerk to the Hon. Henry J. Friendly, Chief Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit

PROFESSIONAL HONORS

Recipient, National Tax Association Daniel M. Holland Medal for Distinguished Lifetime Contributions to Study and Practice Of Public Finance (2008)

Recipient, Bureau of National Affairs Latcham Award for Distinguished Service in State and Local Taxation (2007)

Recipient, Multistate Tax Commission 25th Anniversary Award for Outstanding Contributions to Multistate Taxation (1992)

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Consultant, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Consultant, United Nations

Member, American Law Institute

Member, Board of Trustees, American Tax Policy Institute

Fellow, American College of Tax Counsel

Chairman, Editorial Advisory Board, State Tax Notes

Editor, State & Local Department, Journal of Taxation

Editorial Advisor, Tax Management Multistate Tax Portfolio Series

Member, Editorial Advisory Board, Multistate Tax Analyst

Member, Executive Committee, Tax Section, New York State Bar Association (1995-96)

Member, State and Local Tax Advisory Board, New York University Institute on State and Local Taxation

Faculty Member, American Law Institute - American Bar Association, Courses on State and Local Taxation and Financing

Faculty Member, Georgetown University Law Center Annual Institute on State and Local Taxation

Faculty Member, Tax Executives Institute Courses on State and Local Taxation

Faculty Member, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy Seminar for State Tax Court Judges

Faculty Member, New York University Institute on State and Local Taxation

Faculty Member, World Trade Institute Seminar on State and Local Taxation

Faculty Member, International Association of Assessing Officers Legal Seminar

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES (cont'd)

Faculty Member, Georgia Association of Assessing Officers Mineral Rights Seminar

Faculty Member, Heart of America Tax Institute

Faculty Member, American Mining Congress, State Tax Workshop

Faculty Member, Eastern Mineral Law Foundation, Basic Taxation of Natural Resources

Faculty Member, National Institute on State and Local Taxation

Faculty Member, Center for State and Local Taxation, Summer Institute

Faculty Member, Tulane Tax Institute

Faculty Member, Institute for Property Taxation

Member, Board of Directors, National Tax Association - Tax Institute of America (1981-83)

Affiliated Scholar, American Bar Foundation (1982)

Shell Foundation Lecturer, Tulane University Law School (1980)

BAR MEMBERSHIPS

Admitted, District of Columbia, 1970; Illinois, 1976; New York, 1989

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Monographs

State Taxation (Warren Gorham Lamont, 3rd ed. (2018 rev.) (with J. Hellerstein and J. Swain)

State and Local Taxation, Cases and Materials, (West Publishing Co., 10th ed. 2014) (with K. Stark, et al.)

Taxing Global Digital Commerce (Kluwer Law International 2013) (with A. Cockfield, R. Millar and C. Waerzeggers)

Books and Monographs (cont'd)

- Streamlined Sales and Use Tax (Warren Gorham & Lamont, 2008/2009 ed.) (with J. Swain)
- Electronic Commerce and Multijurisdictional Taxation (Kluwer 2001) (with R. Doernberg, et al.)
- State and Local Taxation of Natural Resources in the Federal System: Legal, Economic, and Political Perspectives (American Bar Association Section of Taxation 1986)
- Financial Reporting by State and Local Government Units (Center for Management of Public and Nonprofit Enterprise of the University of Chicago 1977) (with S. Davidson, et al.)

Articles and Book Chapters

- A US Subnational Perspective on the "Logic" of Taxing Income on a "Market" Basis, 72 Bulletin for International Taxation 293 (2018)
- State Corporate Income Tax Consequence of Federal Tax Reform, State Tax Notes, April 16, 2018, p. 187 (with J. Sedon)
- Platforms, State Tax Notes, December 18, 2017, p. 1165 (with J. Swain and J. Maddison)
- Is Use of Tax Proceeds Relevant to Whether a Tax Discriminates?, State Tax Notes, August 7, 2017, p. 561
- Dispute Resolution and Dispute Prevention under the EU VAT: A Global Perspective, in M. Lang, et al., eds., CJEU Recent Developments in Value Added Tax 2016, p. 65 (Linde 2017)
- Are State and Local Taxes Constitutionally Distinguishable?, State Tax Notes, March 27, 2017, p. 1091
- Consumption Taxation of Remote Supplies in the Global Digital Economy, in C. Jimenez, et al., eds., Neuva fiscalidad (New Taxation), Estudios en homenaje a Jacques Malherbe (Studies in Honor of Jacques Malherbe) (ICDT 2017)

- Foreign Corporations *Do* Enjoy the Protection of Public Law 866-272, State Tax Notes, Jan. 9, 2017, p. 219
- The OECD's International VAT/GST Guidelines, State Tax Notes, Jan. 2, 2017, p. 119
- The U.S. Supreme Court's State Tax Jurisprudence: A Template for Comparison, in R. Avi-Yonah and M. Lang, eds., Comparative Fiscal Federalism, 2d ed.,p. 129 (Kluwer 2016)
- 25 Years with *State Tax Notes*: A Bibliographic Perspective, State Tax Notes, Sept. 5, 2016, p. 755
- An Introduction to the OECD's *International VAT/GST Guidelines*, 125 J. Tax'n 256 (2016)
- Taxing Remote Sales in the Digital Age: A Global Perspective, 65 Am. U. L. Rev. 1195 (2016)
- Florida's (Not So) Bizarre Tax on Florists' Sales: A Reply to Brunori, State Tax Notes, July 18, 2016, p. 189 (with J. Swain)
- Specialized Courts in Multijurisdictional Systems: An American Perspective, in M. Lang, et al., eds., CJEU Recent Developments in Value Added Tax 2015, p. 101 (Linde 2016)
- Substance and Form in Jurisdictional Analysis: *Corrigan v. Testa*, State Tax Notes, June 13, 2016, p. 849
- A Hitchhiker's Guide to the OECD's International VAT/GST Guidelines, 18 Fla. Tax Rev. 589 (2016)
- Deciphering the Supreme Court's Opinion in Wynne, 123 J. Tax'n 4 (2015)
- Exploring the Potential Linkages Between Income Taxes and VAT in a Digital Global Economy, in M. Lang and I. Lejeune eds., VAT/GST in a Digital Global Economy, p. 83 (Kluwer Law International 2015)

- Consumption Taxation of Cloud Computing: Lessons from the US Subnational Retail Sales Tax Experience, ch. 10, in M. Lamensch, E. Traversa, and S. van Thiel eds., Value Added Tax and the Digital Economy (Kluwer Law International 2015)
- Facial State Tax Discrimination Allegedly Causing No Harm, State Tax Notes, March 23, 2015, p. 749 (with J. Swain)
- U.S. State Conformity to Federal Income Taxation of Foreign Corporations, Tax Notes International, Nov. 3, 2014, p. 435 (with J. Friedman and J. Libin) (also published in State Tax Notes, Nov. 3, 2014, p. 261)
- Jurisdiction to Tax in the Digital Economy: Permanent and Other Establishments, 68 Bulletin for International Taxation 346 (2014)
- Designing the Limits of Formulary Attribution Regimes, State Tax Notes, April 7, 2014, p. 45
- Comparing the Treatment of Charities Under Value Added Taxes and Retail Sales Taxes, in R. de La Feria, ed., VAT Exemptions: Consequences and Design Alternatives, p. 175 (Kluwer Law International 2013)
- State Jurisdiction to Tax "Nowhere" Activity, 33 Va. Tax Rev. 209 (2013) (with J. Swain)
- Tax Coordination Among the US States The Role of the Courts, in M. Lang, et al., eds., Horizontal Tax Coordination, p. 317 (IBFD 2013)
- Formulary Apportionment in the EU and the US: A Comparative Perspective on the Sharing Mechanism of the Proposed CCCTB, in A. Dourado, ed., Movement of Persons and Tax Mobility in the EU: Changing Winds, p. 413 (IBFD 2013)
- Reflections of a Third-Country Observer on the Proposed CCCTB CFC Rules, in M. Lang, et al., eds., CCCTB and Third Countries, p. 339 (Kluwer Law International 2013)
- A Unitary Business Principle is the "Linchpin of Apportionability," *Not* Nexus, State Tax Notes, March 18, 2013, p. 865

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- Tax Planning Under the CCCTB's Formulary Apportionment Provisions: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly, in D. Weber (ed.), CCCTB: Some Selected Issues, p. 221 (Kluwer Law International, 2012)
- Federal-State Coordination: What Congress Should or Should Not Do, State Tax Notes, May 14, 2012, p. 453 (reprinting Testimony before the Committee on Finance of the U.S. Senate, Hearing on Tax Reform: What It Means for State and Local Tax and Fiscal Policy, April 25, 2012)
- Tax Aspects of Fiscal Federalism in the United States (to be published in C. Sacchetto and G. Bizioli, eds., Tax Aspects of Fiscal Federalism, p. 25 (IBFD 2011)
- The Questionable Constitutionality of Amazon's Distribution Center Deals, State Tax Notes, Dec. 5, 2011, p. 667 (with J. Swain)
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- Discriminatory State Taxation of Private Activity Bonds After *Davis*, Tax Notes, April 27, 2009, p. 447 (with E. Harper) (also published in State Tax Notes, April 27, 2009, p. 295)
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- Is "Internal Consistency" Dead?: Reflections on an Evolving Commerce Clause Restraint on State Taxation," 61 Tax L. Rev. 1 (2007)
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- Cuno and Congress: An Analysis of Proposed Federal Legislation Authorizing State Economic Development Incentives, 4 Geo. J.L. & Pub. Pol'y 73 (2006)
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- Recent Amendments to The Streamlined Sales and Use Tax Agreement: Third-Party Reimbursements and Bundled Transactions, State Tax Notes, August 29, 2005, p. 659 (with J. Swain)
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- The Political Economy of the Streamlined Sales and Use Tax Agreement, 58 Nat'l Tax J. 605 (2005) (with J. Swain)
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- Lost in Translation: Contextual Considerations in Evaluating the Relevance of US Experience for the European Commission's Company Tax Proposals, 58 Bull. for International Fiscal Documentation 86 (2004) (with C. McLure)
- Congressional Intervention in State Taxation: A Normative Analysis of Three Proposals, Tax Notes, March 15, 2004, p. 1375 (with C. McLure) (also published in State Tax Notes, March 1, 2004, p. 721).
- Jurisdiction to Tax Income and Consumption in the New Economy: A Theoretical and Comparative Perspective, in Symposium, Jurisdiction to Tax in the New Economy: International, National, and Subnational Perspectives, 38 Ga. L. Rev. 1 (2003)

- State Personal Income Tax Issues Raised by Change of Residence, State Tax Notes, Nov. 3, 2003, p. 479
- State Taxation of Accumulated Trust Income: Restraints Imposed by Due Process, Commerce Clauses, 10 Multistate Tax Report 815 (2003)
- State Tax Treatment of Foreign Corporate Partners and LLC Members After Check the Box, 8 St. & Loc. Tax Law. 1 (2003) (with M. McLoughlin)
- Reconsidering the Constitutionality of the "Convenience of the Employer" Doctrine, State Tax Notes, May 12, 2003, p. 553; Tax Notes, May 26, 2003, p. 1247
- Federal Statutory Restraints on State Tax Nexus Generate Continuing Controversy, 97 J. Tax'n 290 (2002)
- Does Sales-Only Apportionment of Corporate Income Violate International Trade Rules?, Tax Notes, Sept. 9, 2002 (simultaneously published in Tax Notes International, Sept. 9, 2002, p. 1315 and in State Tax Notes, Sept. 9, 2002, p. 779) (with C. McLure)
- Three-Party Multistate Sales Transactions: Drop Shipments and Similar Arrangements, State Tax Notes, May 13, 2002, p.621
- The Business-Nonbusiness Income Distinction and the Case for its Abolition, State Tax Notes, Sept. 3, 2001, p. 725
- Role of States/Provinces in Taxation in the Canada/U.S. Context, in Symposium on the Impact of Federalism and Border Issues in Canada/U.S. Relations, 27 Can.-U.S. L.J. 75 (2001)
- State Aid Control in the American Federal System, in C. Ehlermann and M. Everson, eds., European Competition Law Annual 1999: Selected Issues in the Field of State Aids, p. 577 (Hart 2001)
- Sales Taxation of Electronic Commerce: What John Due Knew All Along, State Tax Notes, Jan. 1, 2001, p. 41 (with C. McLure)
- Federal Constitutional Limitations on Congressional Power to Legislate Regarding State Taxation of Electronic Commerce, 53 Nat'l Tax J. 1307 (2000)

- Deconstructing the Debate Over State Taxation of Electronic Commerce, 13 Harv. J.L. & Tech. 549 (2000)
- The Treatment of Warranties and Associated Repair Work Under State Sales and Use Taxes, State Tax Notes, June 19, 2000, p. 2095.
- State Taxation of Electronic Commerce: Perspectives on Proposals for Change and Their Constitutionality, 2000 B.Y.U.L. Rev. 9 (with K. Houghton)
- Constitutional Restraints on State Interest Expense Allocation After *Hunt-Wesson*, 92 J. Tax'n 241 (2000)
- The Law of Sales Taxes in a Cyberspace Economy, State Tax Notes, July 12, 1999, p. 111
- Internet Tax Freedom Act Limits States' Power to Tax Internet Access and Electronic Commerce, 90 J. Tax'n 5 (1999)
- State and Local Taxation of Electronic Commerce: Reflections on the Emerging Issues, 52 Miami L. Rev. 691 (1998)
- Electronic Commerce and the Future of State Taxation, in The Future of State Taxation, p. 207 (D. Brunori ed. 1998)
- Taxation of Telecommunications, in Telecommunications Law, Regulation, and Policy 329 (W. Read & W. Saparov eds. 1998)
- United States Supreme Court: Review and Preview, State Tax Notes, Jan. 12, 1998, p. 119
- Testimony on H.R. 1054, the "Internet Tax Freedom Act," Before the Subcomm. on Commercial and Administrative Law of the House Comm. on the Judiciary, 105th Cong., 1st Sess. (1997)
- State Taxation of Electronic Commerce, 52 Tax L. Rev. 52 (1997)
- Commerce Clause Restraints on State Tax Incentives, 82 Minn. L. Rev. 413 (1997)
- Transaction Taxes and Electronic Commerce: Designing State Taxes that Work in an Interstate Environment, 50 Nat'l Tax J. 593 (1997)

- Suspect Linkage: The Interplay Between Taxing and Spending Measures in the Application of Constitutional Antidiscrimination Rules, 95 Mich. L. Rev. 2167 (1997) (with D. Coenen)
- State Taxation of Electronic Commerce: Preliminary Thoughts on Model Uniform Legislation, State Tax Notes, April 28, 1997, p. 1315
- State Taxation of Telecommunications and Electronic Commerce: Overview and Appraisal, State Tax Notes, Feb. 17, 1997, p. 519
- Commerce Clause Restraints on State Business Development Incentives, 81 Cornell L. Rev. 789 (1996) (with D. Coenen)
- Supreme Court Preview 1996-97 Term, State Tax Notes, Sept. 6, 1996, p. 839
- Commerce Clause Restraints on State Tax Incentives, The Region (Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis), Vol. 10, No. 2, 1996
- Commerce Clause Restraints on State Taxation After *Jefferson Lines*, 51 Tax L. Rev. 47 (1995) (with M. McIntyre and R. Pomp)
- On the Proposed Single-Factor Formula in Michigan, State Tax Notes, October 2, 1995, p. 999
- Implications of the Uruguay Round Multilateral Trade Agreements for American Subnational Taxation of International Commerce, 49 Bull. Int'l Fiscal Documentation 3 (1995)
- State and Local Taxation of the Information Highway, Procs. of the 87th Ann. Conf. of the Nat'l Tax Ass'n 221 (1995) (with T. Steele)
- West Lynn Creamery, Inc. v. Healy and the Constitutionality of State Tax Incentives: A Preliminary Analysis, State Tax Notes, October 24, 1994, p. 1182
- Federal Constitutional Limitations on State Taxation, Tax Management Multistate Tax Portfolio, 1400 T.M. (1994)
- State and Local Taxation of Intangibles Generates Increasing Controversy, 80 J. Tax'n 296 (1994)

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- Critical Issues in State Taxation of Telecommunications, in T. Pogue, ed., State Taxation of Business: Issues and Policy Options 145 (1992)
- Supreme Court Says No State Use Tax Imposed on Mail-Order Sellers...for Now, 77 J. Tax'n 120 (1992)
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- Constitutional Limitations on State Taxation of Interstate Branching, in American Bankers Association, Facts and Issues Concerning State Taxation of Commercial Banks (1991)
- The Constitutional Dimension of the "Business/Nonbusiness" Income Distinction, State Tax Notes, Dec. 2, 1991, p. 477
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- Florida's Sales Tax on Services, 41 Nat'l Tax J. 1 (1988)
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- Current Legal Issues in State Taxation of Telecommunications: A Preliminary Inquiry, 1986 Procs. of the Nat'l Tax Ass'n Tax Inst. of Am. 69 (1987)
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- Federal Limitations on State Taxation of Interstate Commerce, in T. Sandalow and E. Stein, eds., Courts and Free Markets: Perspectives from the United States and Europe, p. 431 (Oxford University Press 1982)
- Sales and Use Taxation of Movable Property in Interstate Commerce, 1981 Procs. of the Nat'l Tax Ass'n Tax Inst. of Am. 69 (1982) (With M. Kaufman)
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