WALTER HELLERSTEIN

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University of Georgia Law School Athens, GA 30602-6012 (706) 542-5175 239 Westview Drive Athens, GA 30606-4731 (706) 353-0865

PERSONAL DATA

Birth Date: June 21, 1946

Place of Birth: New York, New York

Marital Status: Married, two children, three grandchildren

EDUCATION

Harvard College, A.B., 1967 *Magna cum Laude* in Government Phi Beta Kappa

University of Chicago Law School, J.D., 1970 Cum Laude
Order of the Coif
Editor-in-Chief, University of Chicago Law Review

MILITARY SERVICE

Captain, United States Air Force, 1970-76

(Active service obligation fulfilled through participation in the Honors Program of the Air Force General Counsel's Office from September 1971 through June 1973)

LEGAL EXPERIENCE

Academic

September 2019 – present: Visiting Professor, Vienna University of Economics and Business

July 2015- present: Distinguished Research Professor and Francis Shackelford Professor of Taxation Emeritus, University of Georgia School of Law

July 2011- June 2015: Distinguished Research Professor, University of Georgia

LEGAL EXPERIENCE (cont'd)

Academic (cont'd)

- July 1999 June 2015: Francis Shackelford Professor of Taxation, University of Georgia School of Law
- April 1984 June 1999: Professor, University of Georgia School of Law (on leave 1996-1998)
- September 1978 April 1984: Associate Professor, University of Georgia School of Law
- January 1976 August 1978: Assistant Professor of Law, University of Chicago

Nonacademic

- October 2004 July 2008: Of Counsel, Sutherland, Asbill & Brennan
- March 1999-September 2004: Counsel, KPMG
- May 1996 April 1998: Partner, Sutherland, Asbill & Brennan, Atlanta, Georgia
- January 1986- April 1996, Of Counsel, Morrison & Foerster San Francisco, CA
- July 1973 December 1975: Associate, Covington & Burling, Washington, D.C.
- July 1971 September 1971: Summer Associate, Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton, Paris, France
- July 1970 July 1971: Law Clerk to the Hon. Henry J. Friendly, Chief Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit

PROFESSIONAL HONORS

- Recipient, National Tax Association Daniel M. Holland Medal for Distinguished Lifetime Contributions to Study and Practice Of Public Finance (2008)
- Recipient, Bureau of National Affairs Latcham Award for Distinguished Service in State and Local Taxation (2007)

PROFESSIONAL HONORS (cont'd)

Recipient, Multistate Tax Commission 25th Anniversary Award for Outstanding Contributions to Multistate Taxation (1992)

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Academic Advisor, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Chairman, Editorial Advisory Board, Tax Notes State

Editor, State & Local Department, Journal of Taxation

Editorial Advisor, Tax Management Multistate Tax Portfolio Series

BAR MEMBERSHIPS

Admitted, District of Columbia, 1970; Illinois, 1976; New York, 1989

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Monographs

- State Taxation (Thomson Reuters, 3rd ed. (2025 rev.) (with J. Hellerstein and A. Appleby)
- State and Local Taxation, Cases and Materials (West Publishing Co., 12th ed. 2025) (with K. Stark and Joan Youngman)
- Taxing Global Digital Commerce (Kluwer Law International, 2nd ed. 2020) (with A. Cockfield and M. Lamensch)
- Streamlined Sales and Use Tax (Warren Gorham & Lamont, 2008/2009 ed.) (with J. Swain)
- Electronic Commerce and Multijurisdictional Taxation (Kluwer 2001) (with R. Doernberg, et al.)
- State and Local Taxation of Natural Resources in the Federal System: Legal, Economic, and Political Perspectives (American Bar Association Section of Taxation 1986)

PUBLICATIONS (cont'd)

Books and Monographs (cont'd)

Financial Reporting by State and Local Government Units (Center for Management of Public and Nonprofit Enterprise of the University of Chicago 1977) (with S. Davidson, et al.)

Articles and Book Chapters

- A US State Sales Tax Perspective on Taxable Persons and Related Issues, in G. Kofler, et al. eds., CJEU Recent Developments in Value Added Tax 2023, p. 155 (Linde 2024)
- Constitutional Restraints on Intrastate Distribution of Taxing Authority, Tax Notes State, Feb. 26, 2024, p. 619
- The Role of Platforms in the Collection of Consumption Taxes in the Digital Economy: Lessons from the US State Experience, in Y. Xu, ed., VAT in the Digital Era: Unilateral and Multilateral Options for Reform, p. 214 (Oxford University Press 2023)
- State Taxation of Cryptoassets: Key Concepts and Emerging Guidance Tax Notes State, Nov. 27, 2023, p. 627 (with A. Appleby)
- Joint and Several Liability for Collection of Tax On Supplies Over Platforms, in G. Kofler, et al. eds., CJEU Recent Developments in Value Added Tax 2021, p. 155 (Linde 2023)
- The Internet Tax Freedom Act at 25, Tax Notes State, Jan. 2, 2023, p. 7 (with A. Appleby)
- A US Retail Sales Tax Perspective, in G. Kofler, et al., eds., CJEU Recent Developments in Value Added Tax 2020, p. 105 (Linde 2022)
- Are State and Local Taxes Constitutionally Distinguishable? (Revised), Tax Notes State, Feb. 14, 2022, p. 743
- Does the Supreme Court's Decision in *Wayfair* Apply Retroactively?, Tax Notes State, Nov. 15, 2021, p. 715 (with A. Appleby)
- Platforms: The Postscript, Tax Notes State, June 28, 2021 (with A. Appleby)
- State Tax Credit Issues Raised by SALT Cap Workaround Legislation, Tax Notes State, Jan. 18, 2021, p. 211 (with A. Appleby)

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The rapidly evolving universe of US state taxation of cross-border online sales after *South Dakota v. Wayfair, Inc.*, and its implications for Australian

businesses, 18 eJournal of Tax Research 320 (2020)

- State Estate Taxes and the Due Process Clause, Tax Notes State, Nov. 23, 2020, p. 771 (with A. Appleby)
- Distortion of Income in a Single-Factor Sales Formula World, Tax Notes State, May 11, 2020, p. 729
- The Application of Formulary Apportionment to Related Entities: Lessons from the US Experience, in R. Krever and F. Vaillancourt, eds., The Allocation of Multinational Business Income: Reassessing the Formulary Apportionment Option, p. 137 (Kluwer Law International 2020)
- Reviewing Wayfair's Impact: A Year and a Half Later, 31 ITR 53 (Winter 2020)
- Platforms: The Finale, Tax Notes State, Jan. 6, 2020, p. 11 (with J. Swain and J. Maddison)
- Reflections on the Cross-Border Tax Challenges of the Digital Economy, Tax Notes International, Nov. 25, 2019, p. 671 (published simultaneously in Tax Notes State, Nov. 25, 2019, p. 615)
- US Experience and Recent Developments in the Collection of Tax on Online Sales, in M. Lang, et al., eds., CJEU Recent Developments in Value Added Tax 2018, p. 75 (Linde 2019)
- Taxes Falling Disproportionately on Nonresidents: Reflections on *Saban*, Tax Notes State, July 1, 2019, p. 15.
- The Transformation of the State Corporate Income Tax into a Market-Based Levy, 130 J. Tax'n 4 (2019)
- How *Not* to read *International Harvester*: A Response, State Tax Notes, May 20, 2019, p. 665
- Digital Taxation Lessons From *Wayfair* and the U.S. States Responses, Tax Notes International, April 15, 2019, p. 241 (with J. Owens and C. Dimitroploulou (published simultaneously in State Tax Notes, April 15, 2019, p. 219)

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- A US Subnational Perspective on the "Logic" of Taxing Income on a "Market" Basis, 72 Bulletin for International Taxation 293 (2018)
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- Is Use of Tax Proceeds Relevant to Whether a Tax Discriminates?, State Tax Notes, August 7, 2017, p. 561
- Dispute Resolution and Dispute Prevention under the EU VAT: A Global Perspective, in M. Lang, et al., eds., CJEU Recent Developments in Value Added Tax 2016, p. 65 (Linde 2017)
- Are State and Local Taxes Constitutionally Distinguishable?, State Tax Notes, March 27, 2017, p. 1091
- Consumption Taxation of Remote Supplies in the Global Digital Economy, in C. Jimenez, et al., eds., Neuva fiscalidad (New Taxation), Estudios en homenaje a Jacques Malherbe (Studies in Honor of Jacques Malherbe) (ICDT 2017)
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- An Introduction to the OECD's *International VAT/GST Guidelines*, 125 J. Tax'n 256 (2016)

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- Consumption Taxation of Cloud Computing: Lessons from the US Subnational Retail Sales Tax Experience, ch. 10, in M. Lamensch, E. Traversa, and S. van Thiel eds., Value Added Tax and the Digital Economy (Kluwer Law International 2015)
- Facial State Tax Discrimination Allegedly Causing No Harm, State Tax Notes, March 23, 2015, p. 749 (with J. Swain)
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- The Quest for "Full Accountability" of Corporate Income, State Tax Notes, Sept. 5, 2011, p. 627
- Challenging Legal Issues Confronting VAT Regimes (with J. Sedon), Tax Notes, April 25, 2011, p. 409
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- Consumption Taxation of Cross-border Trade in Services in an Age of Globalization, in A. Cockfield, ed., Globalization and Its Tax Discontents, p. 305 (U. Toronto Press 2010)
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- A Primer on State Tax Nexus: Law, Power, and Policy, Before the Subcomm. on the Constitution and the Subcomm. on Commercial and Administrative Law of the House Comm. on the Judiciary, 111th Cong., 2d Sess. (Feb. 4, 2010), reprinted in State Tax Notes, Feb. 22, 2010, p. 555
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- Classifying State and Local Taxes: Current Controversies, State Tax Notes, Oct. 5, 2009, p. 35 (with J. Swain)
- Discriminatory State Taxation of Private Activity Bonds After *Davis*, Tax Notes, April 27, 2009, p. 447 (with E. Harper) (also published in State Tax Notes, April 27, 2009, p. 295)
- Reflections on Receiving the Dan Holland Award, State Tax Notes, Jan. 12, 2009, p. 113
- Constitutional Restraints on Corporate Tax Integration, 62 Tax. L. Rev. 1 (2008) (with G. Kofler and R. Mason)
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- Federal Constitutional Restraints on Tax Competition Among the American States, in Liber Amicorum for Jacques Malherbe, p. 563 (Bruylant 2006)
- Cuno and Congress: An Analysis of Proposed Federal Legislation Authorizing State Economic Development Incentives, 4 Geo. J.L. & Pub. Pol'y 73 (2006)
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- Subnational State Tax Incentives in the United States: Constitutional Restraints and Congressional Oversight, in Torres, ed., Direito Tributario Internacional Aplicado, p. 375 (Quartier Latin 2005)
- Capital Gains and Losses, Allocable and Apportionable Income, and *General Electric Co. v. Iowa*, State Tax Notes, Sept. 19, 2005, p. 865 (with P. Willson)
- Recent Amendments to The Streamlined Sales and Use Tax Agreement: Third-Party Reimbursements and Bundled Transactions, State Tax Notes, August 29, 2005, p. 659 (with J. Swain)
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- Economic Development and the Dormant Commerce Clause: Lessons of *Cuno v. DaimlerChrysler* and its Effect on State Taxation Affecting Interstate Commerce, Before the Subcomm. on the Constitution and the Subcomm. on Commercial and Administrative Law of the House Comm. on the Judiciary, 109th Cong., 1st Sess. (May 24, 2005), reprinted in State Tax Notes, May 30, 2005, p. 715.
- The Political Economy of the Streamlined Sales and Use Tax Agreement, 58 Nat'l Tax J. 605 (2005) (with J. Swain)
- Sales Tax Reform in the United States: The Streamlined Sales Tax Project, 59 Bull. for International Fiscal Documentation 170 (2005)

- Travels with Charlie: Charles E. McLure Jr.'s Contributions to the Law of Taxation, State Tax Notes, Jan. 3, 2005, p. 897
- The European Commission's Report on Company Income Taxation: What the EU Can Learn from the Experience of the US States, 11 Int'l Tax and Public Finance 1 (2004) (with C. McLure)
- Lost in Translation: Contextual Considerations in Evaluating the Relevance of US Experience for the European Commission's Company Tax Proposals, 58 Bull. for International Fiscal Documentation 86 (2004) (with C. McLure)
- Congressional Intervention in State Taxation: A Normative Analysis of Three Proposals, Tax Notes, March 15, 2004, p. 1375 (with C. McLure) (also published in State Tax Notes, March 1, 2004, p. 721).
- Jurisdiction to Tax Income and Consumption in the New Economy: A Theoretical and Comparative Perspective, in Symposium, Jurisdiction to Tax in the New Economy: International, National, and Subnational Perspectives, 38 Ga. L. Rev. 1 (2003)
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- State Tax Treatment of Foreign Corporate Partners and LLC Members After Check the Box, 8 St. & Loc. Tax Law. 1 (2003) (with M. McLoughlin)

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- Federal Statutory Restraints on State Tax Nexus Generate Continuing Controversy, 97 J. Tax'n 290 (2002)
- Does Sales-Only Apportionment of Corporate Income Violate International Trade Rules?, Tax Notes, Sept. 9, 2002 (simultaneously published in Tax Notes International, Sept. 9, 2002, p. 1315 and in State Tax Notes, Sept. 9, 2002, p. 779) (with C. McLure)
- Three-Party Multistate Sales Transactions: Drop Shipments and Similar Arrangements, State Tax Notes, May 13, 2002, p.621

- The Business-Nonbusiness Income Distinction and the Case for its Abolition, State Tax Notes, Sept. 3, 2001, p. 725
- Role of States/Provinces in Taxation in the Canada/U.S. Context, in Symposium on the Impact of Federalism and Border Issues in Canada/U.S. Relations, 27 Can.-U.S. L.J. 75 (2001)
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